



#### Introduction to Environmental Assessment

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#### Introduction

- Overview of EIA, SEA, and their role in planning
- Steps, legal frameworks, and stakeholders involved





### Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA) in Urban Planning

 How SEA supports sustainability in policies, plans, and programs





# **Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) for Infrastructure Projects)**

- Case study-based: highways, dams, or airports
- Emphasis on mitigation and stakeholder engagement





## **Cumulative and Transboundary Environmental Assessments**

How to address overlapping impacts and cross-border effects





## **Environmental Planning and the SDGs**

 Linking assessments to goals like climate action, water, and biodiversity





#### **Applied & Case-Based Topics**

- Environmental Planning in Coastal Cities
- Sea-level rise, tourism, land use, and ecosystem conservation
- Green Urban Planning: Tools and Practices
- Green belts, zoning for sustainability, urban forests
- SEA in National Transport or Energy Planning
- Real-world examples (e.g., European Union, Southeast Asia)





#### The Role of GIS and Remote Sensing in Environmental Assessment

Mapping, modeling, and predicting environmental change





#### **Public Participation in Environmental Planning**

 Tools for engagement: workshops, citizen science, consultations





# Challenges in Environmental Assessment in Developing Countries

Institutional, technical, and legal gaps





### Thank you for your attention!