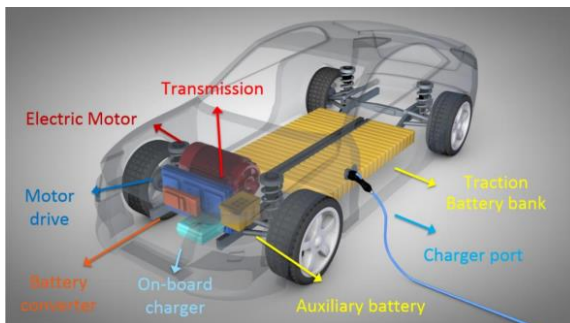


## Alternative powertrains for road vehicles

# Comparative Analysis of Propulsion Characteristics of Conventional and Electric/Hybrid Vehicles

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Vladimir Ilić  
Borjanka Dragović*

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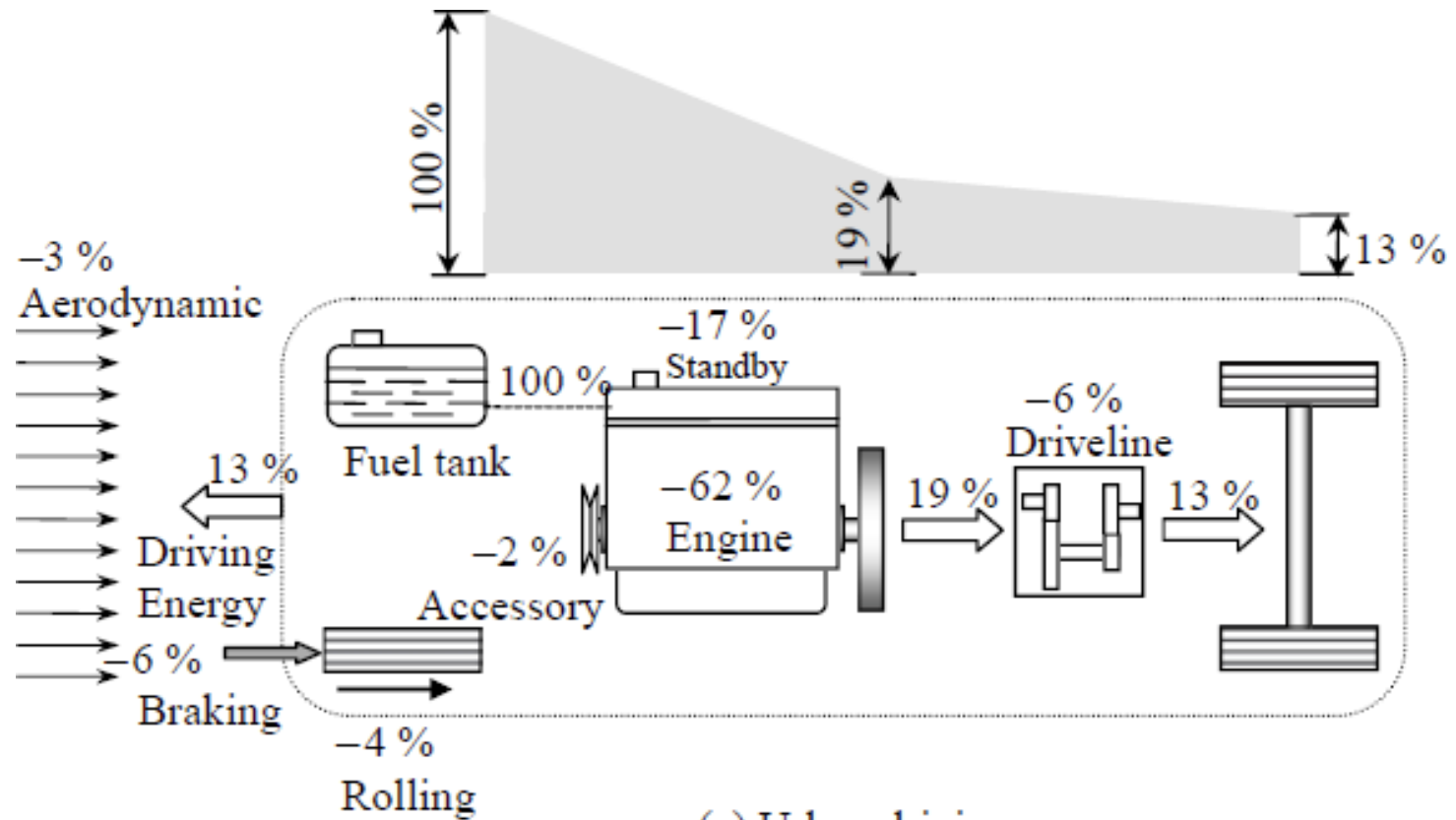


**Partnership for Promotion and Popularization of Electrical Mobility through  
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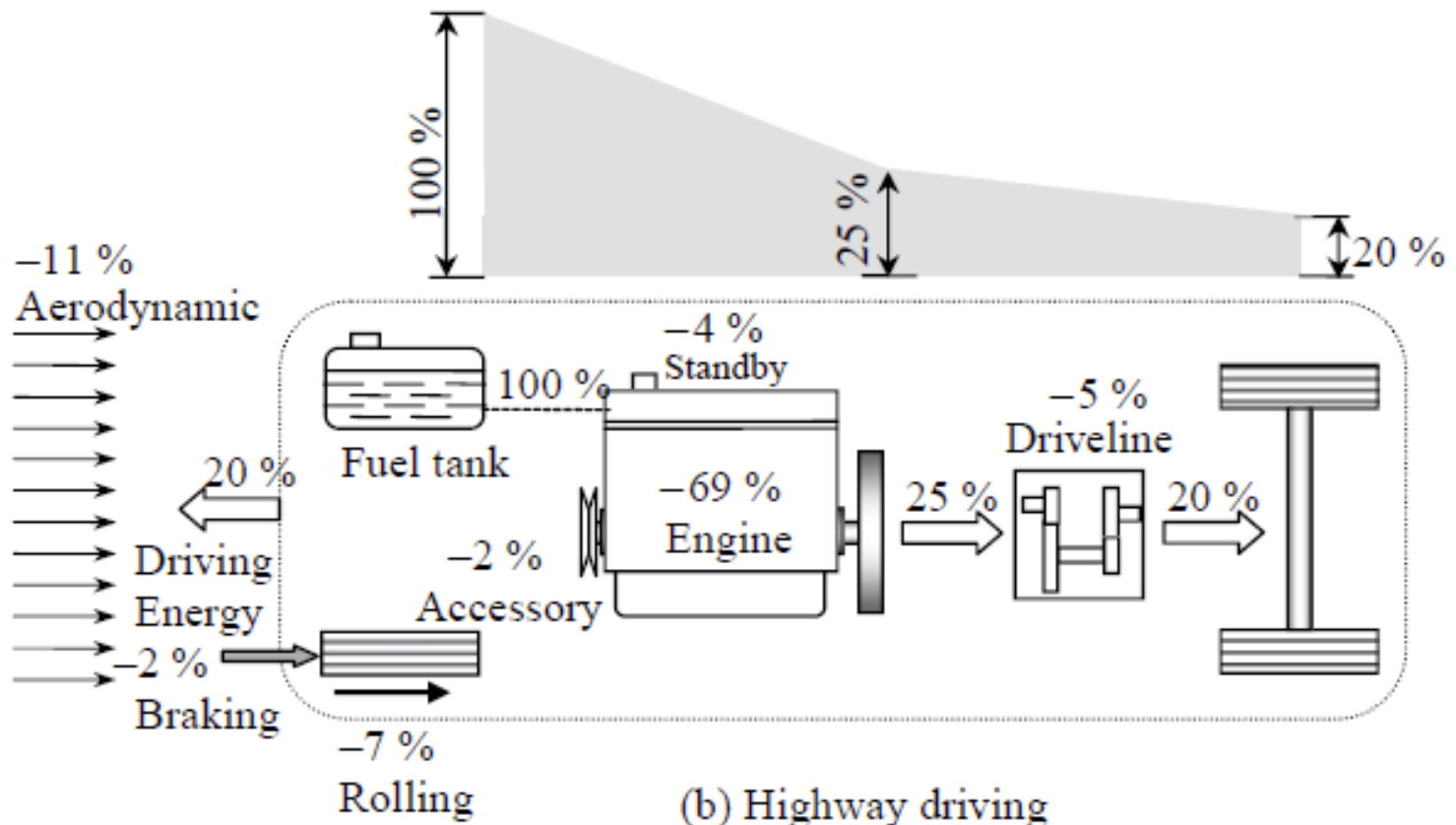
Call: ERASMUS-EDU-2022-CBHE-STRAND-2

Project Number: 101082860

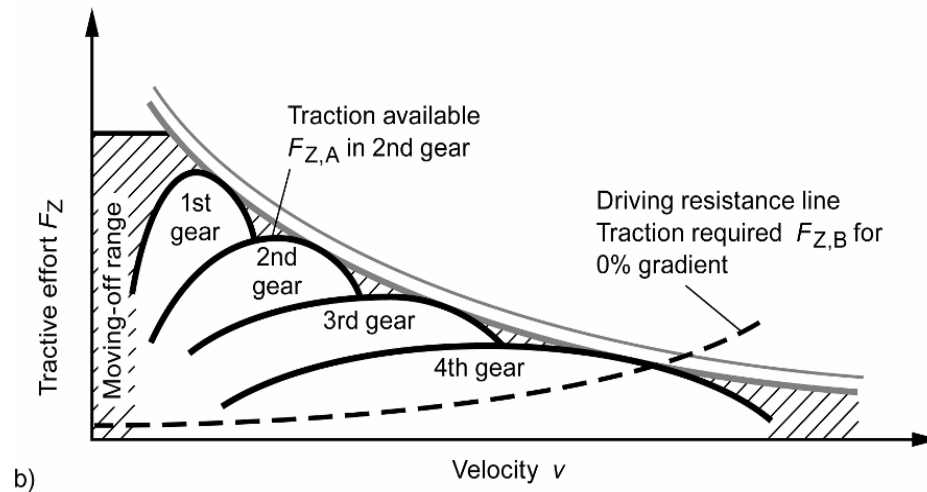
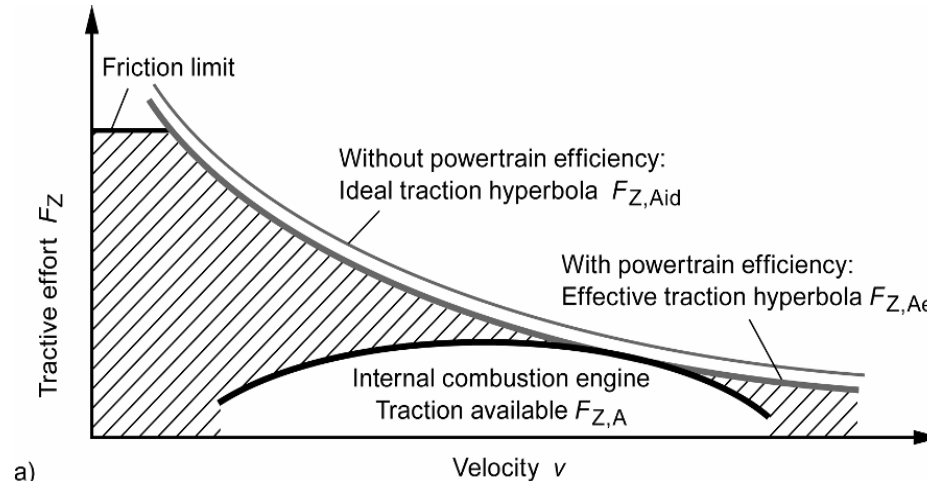
## Energy Efficiency of Conventional Vehicles (1)



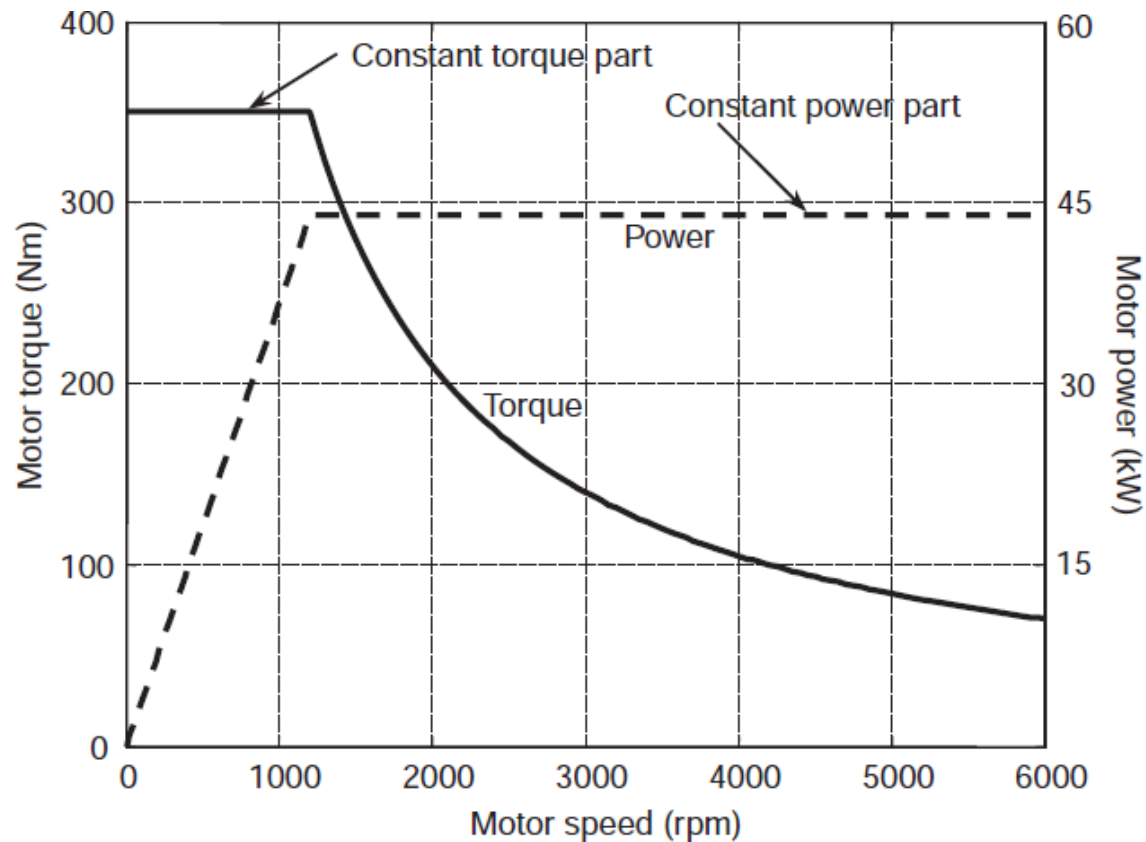
## Energy Efficiency of Conventional Vehicles (2)



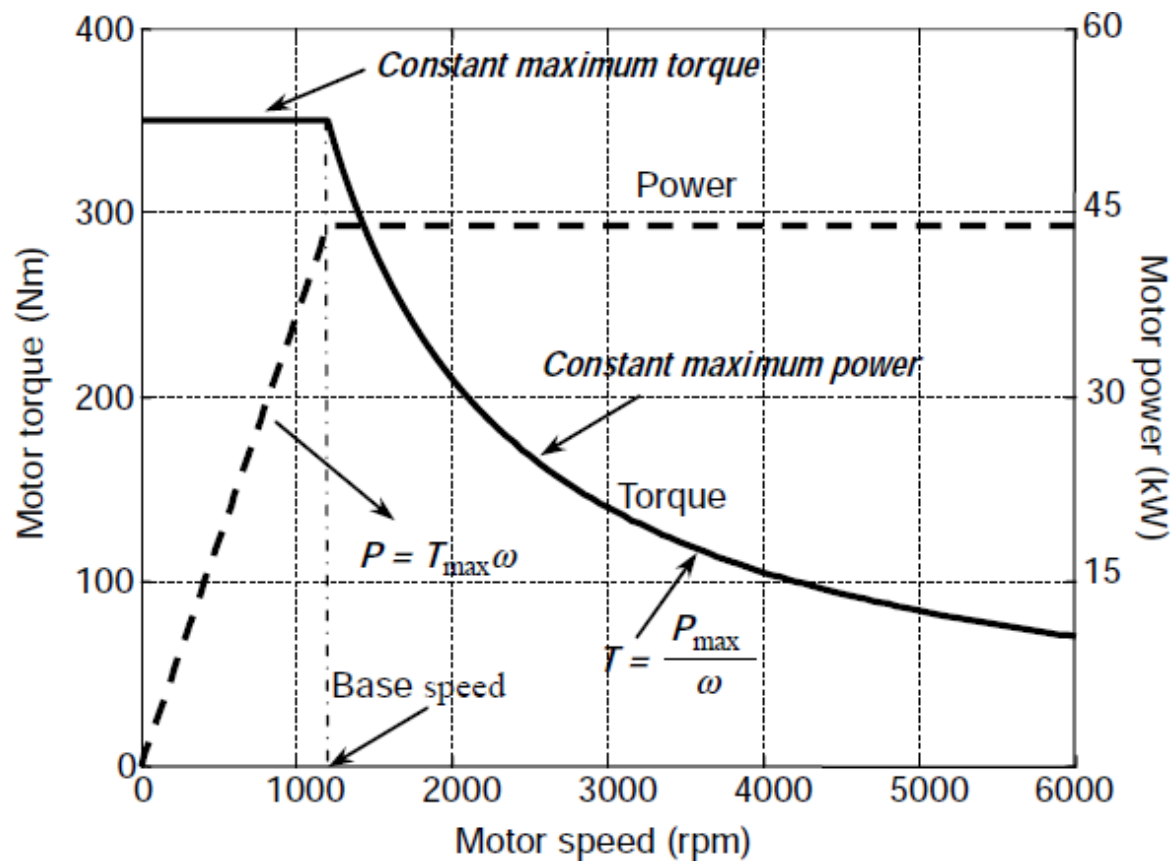
# Propulsion characteristics of conventional engines



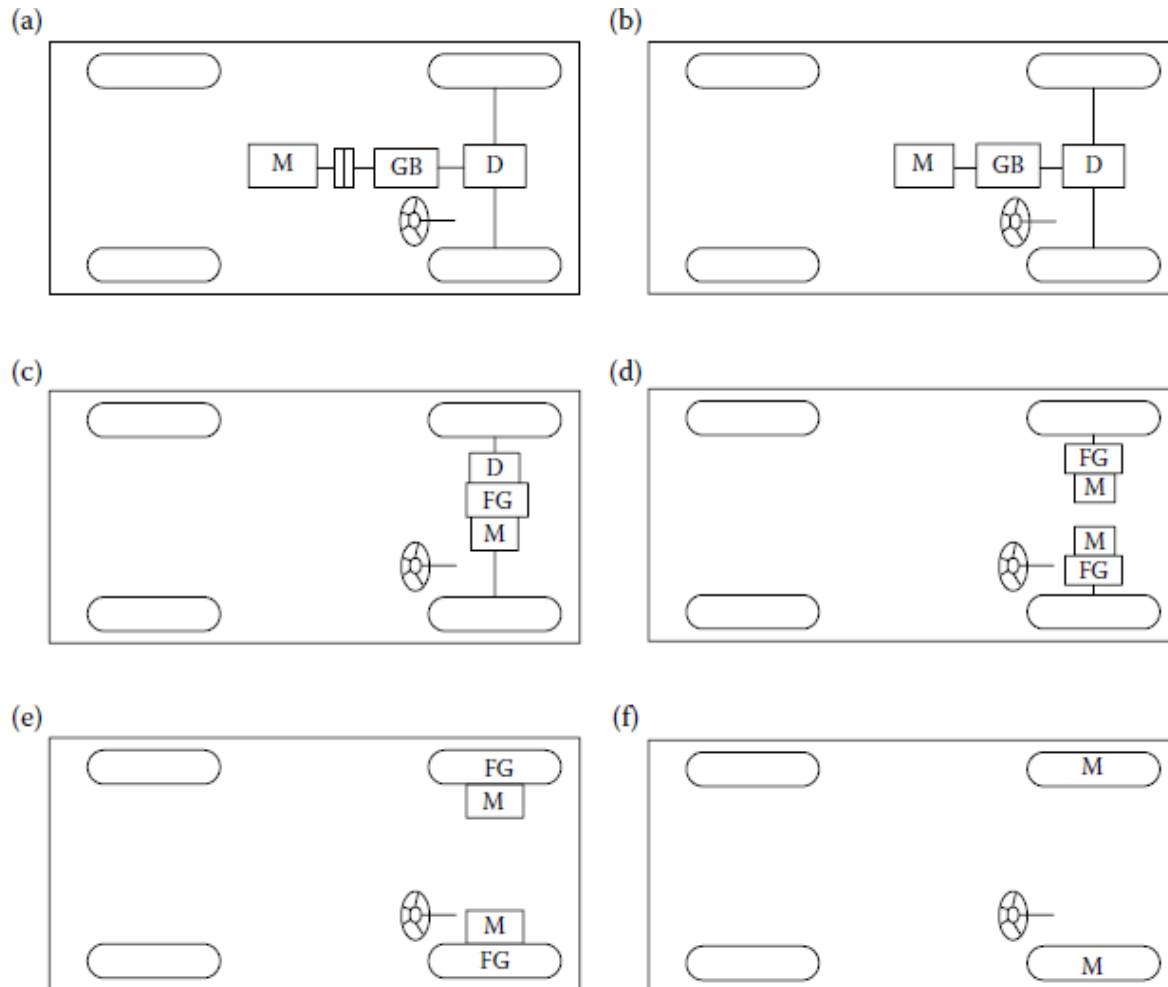
## Propulsion characteristics of electric motors (1)



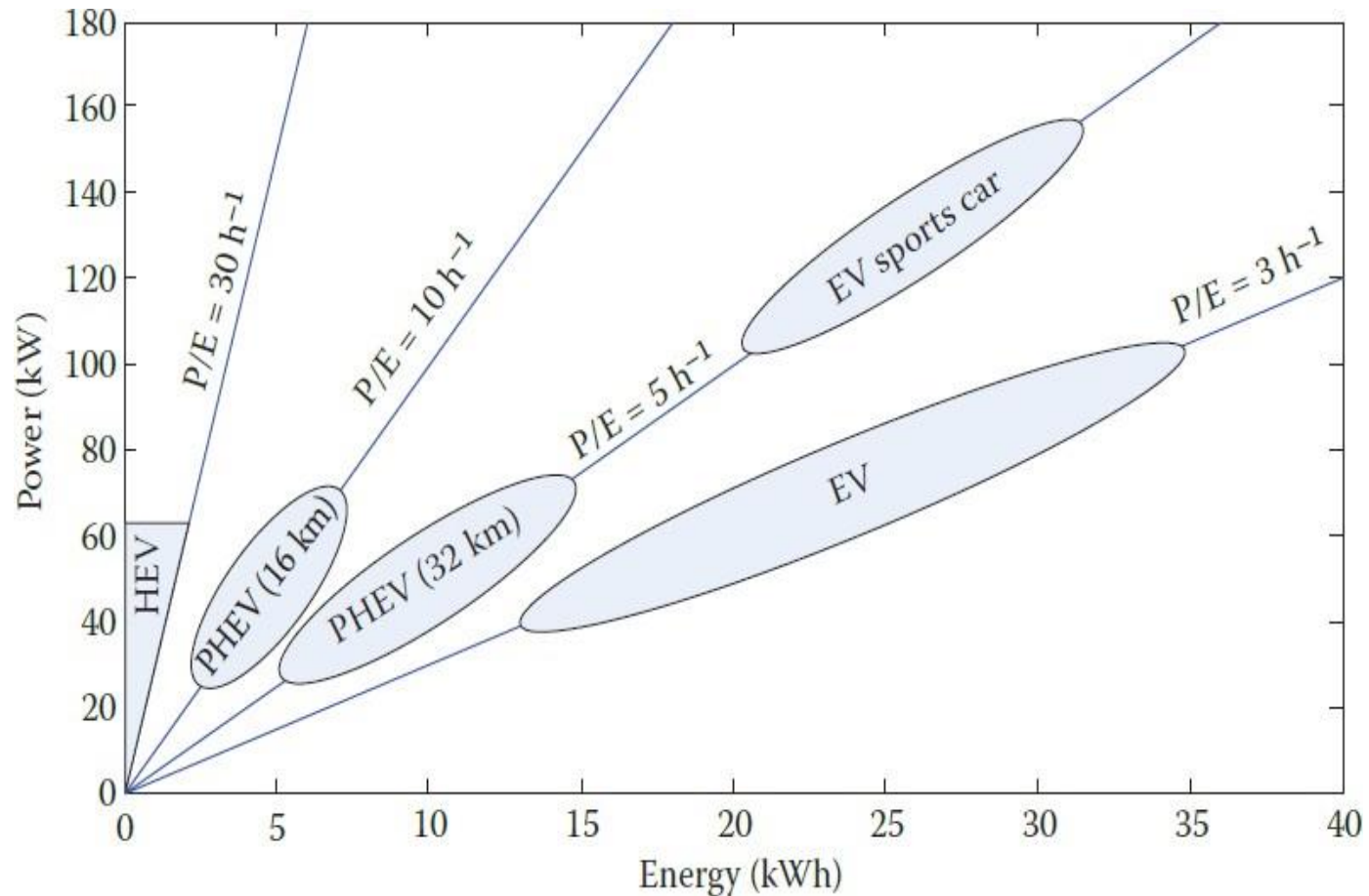
## Propulsion characteristics of electric motors (2)



# Powertrain Configuration of Electric Vehicles

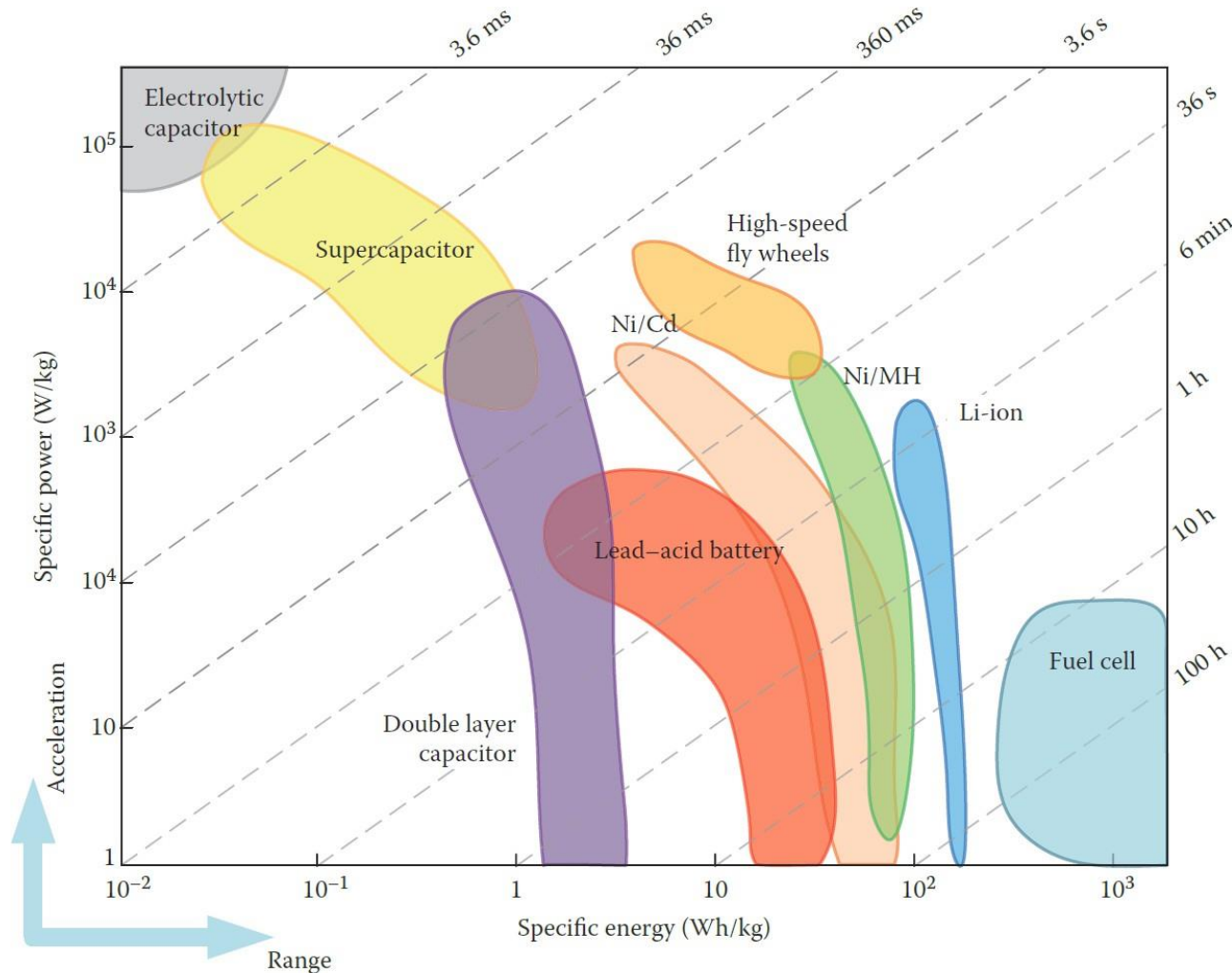


## Power Sources of Electric/Hybrid Vehicles (1)

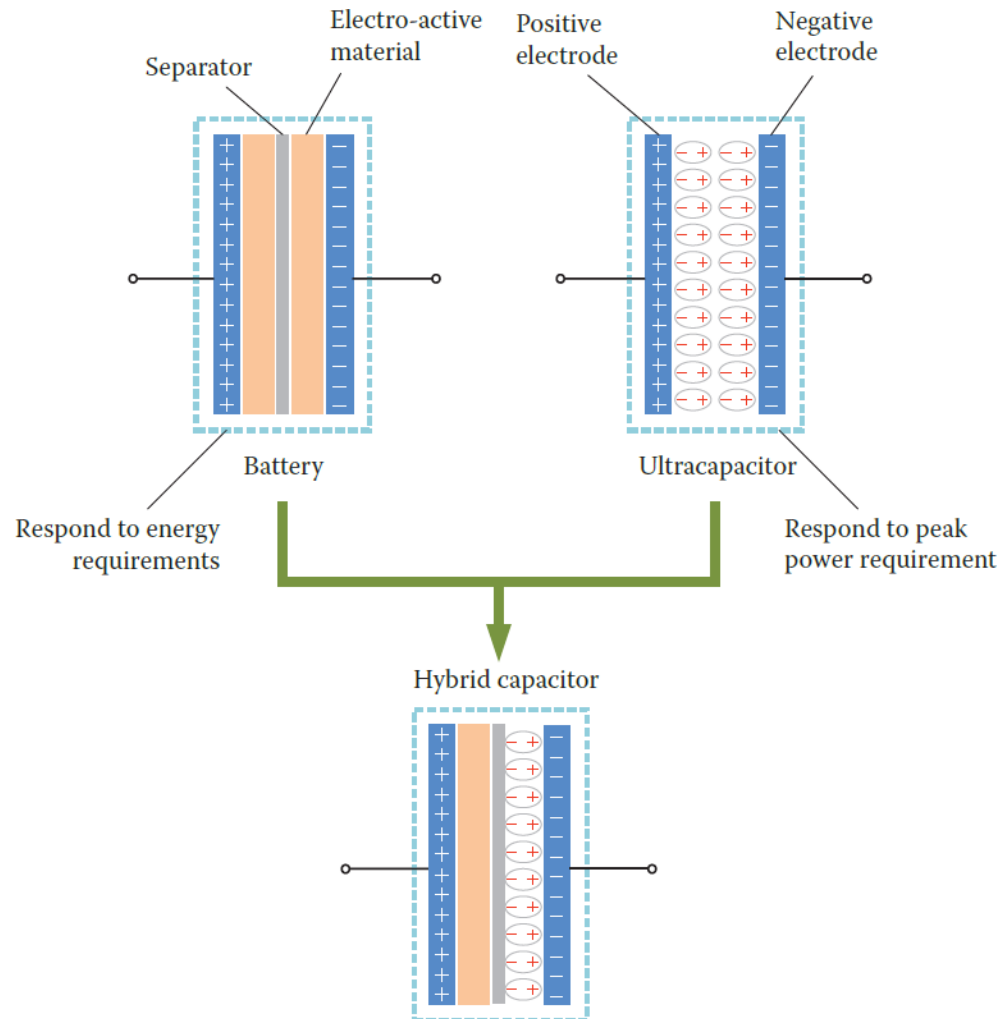




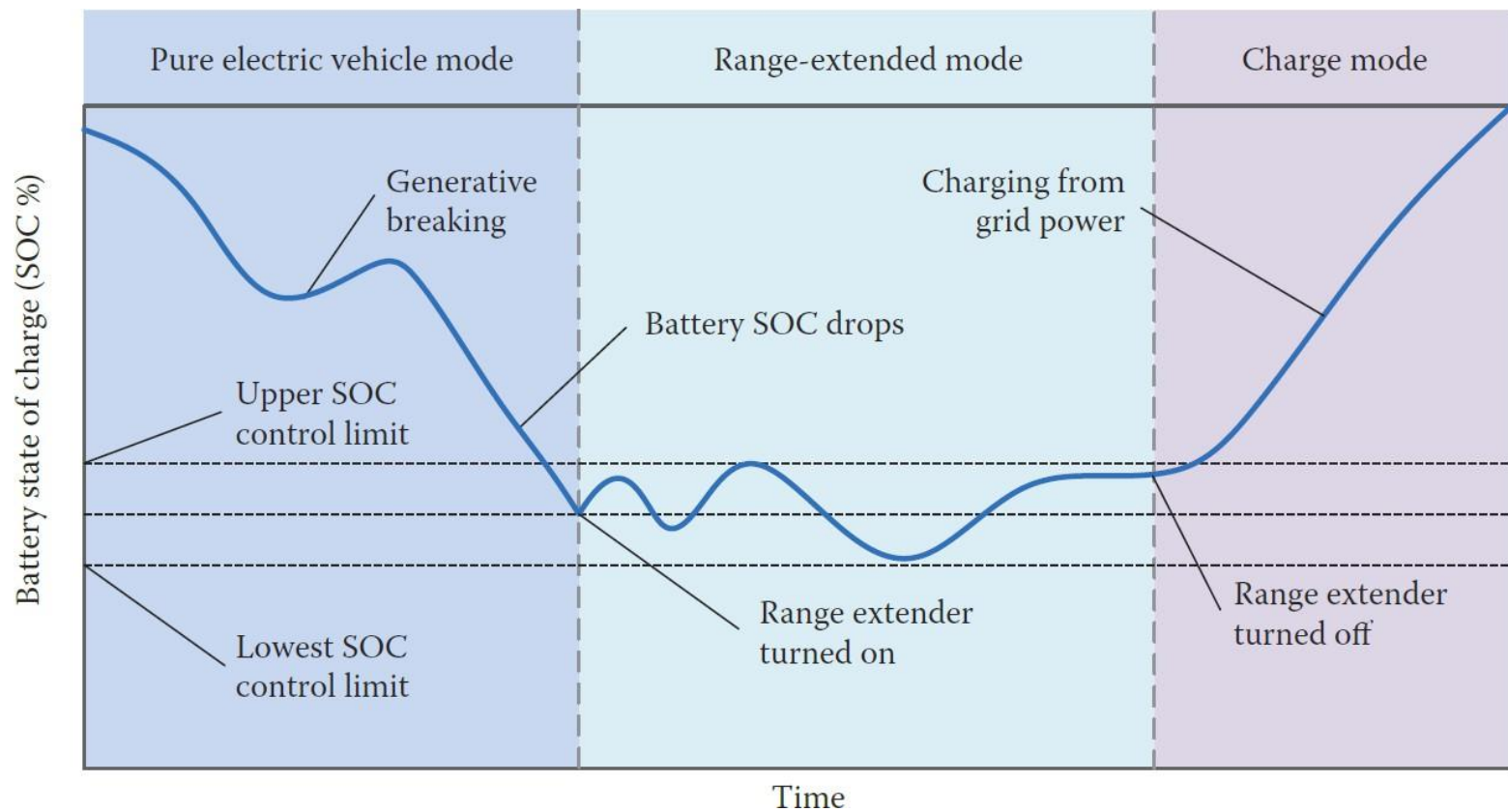
## Power Sources of Electric/Hybrid Vehicles (2)



## Hybrid Power Sources for Electric Vehicles

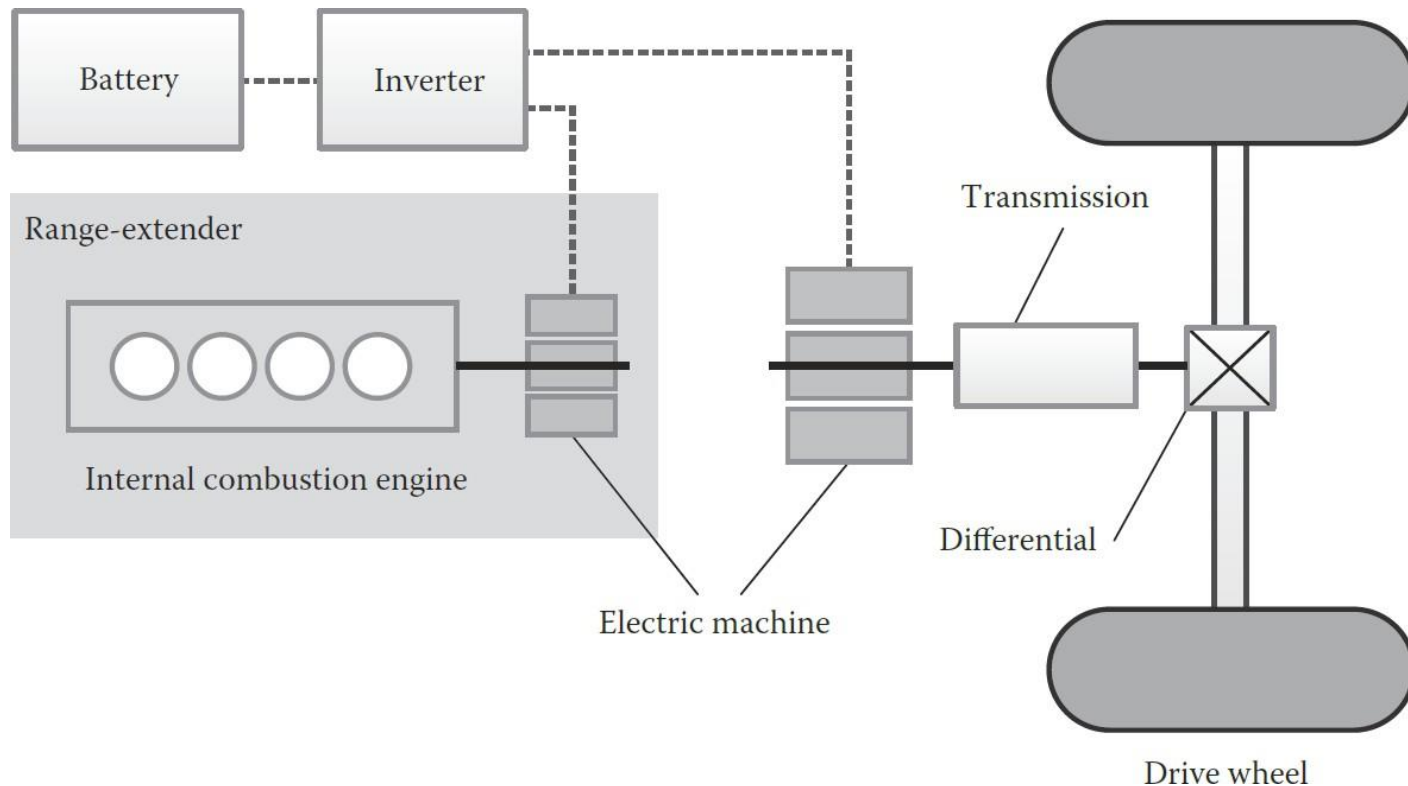


## Increasing the Driving Range of Electric Vehicles (1)



## Increasing the Driving Range of Electric Vehicles (2)

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## Increasing the Driving Range of Electric Vehicles (3)

